

## (E)-4-( $\beta$ -D-Allopyranosyloxy)cinnamyl 4-bromophenyl ketone ethanol solvate

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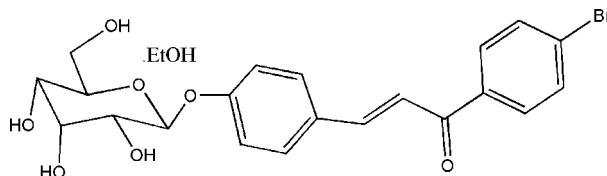
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 113\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.032;  $wR$  factor = 0.056; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.5.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrO}_7\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$ , was synthesized by the Claisen–Schimidt reaction of helcid (systematic name: 4-formylphenyl- $\beta$ -D-allopyranoside) with 4-bromoaceto-phenone in ethanol. The pyran ring adopts a chair conformation. In the crystal structure, molecules are linked into a three-dimensional network by intermolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For helcid and its biological activity, see: Chen *et al.* (1981); Sha & Mao (1987). For the synthesis and structure of related compound, see: Fan *et al.* (2007); Fu *et al.* (2009); Lv *et al.* (2009); Yang *et al.* (2009); Ye *et al.* (2009).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrO}_7\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 511.36$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 10.977 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 7.6518 (15)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 13.259 (3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.08 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1113.0 (4)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.89\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 113\text{ K}$   
 $0.20 \times 0.16 \times 0.12\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.703$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.805$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.056$   
 $S = 0.75$   
5171 reflections  
296 parameters  
1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.67\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
2358 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter: 0.027 (6)

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$             | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2—H2 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.84         | 1.97               | 2.783 (3)   | 164                  |
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ O7 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.84         | 2.05               | 2.702 (3)   | 134                  |
| O3—H3 $\cdots$ O4                | 0.84         | 2.38               | 2.786 (3)   | 110                  |
| O4—H4 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.84         | 1.85               | 2.677 (3)   | 166                  |
| O5—H5 $\cdots$ O8 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.84         | 1.91               | 2.678 (3)   | 152                  |
| O8—H8A $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.84         | 2.08               | 2.893 (3)   | 163                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z - 1$ ; (ii)  $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ ; (iii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2355).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o2044 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809029687]

### (E)-4-( $\beta$ -D-Allopyranosyloxy)cinnamyl 4-bromophenyl ketone ethanol solvate

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#### Comment

Helcid (systematic name: 4-formylphenyl- $\beta$ -D-allopyranoside; Chen *et al.* 1981), is a pure natural compound extracted from the fruit of *Helicia Nilagirica* Beed, which has been successfully used in the treatment of insomnia in China. Some helcid derivatives have been reported to possess good biological activities (Sha & Mao, 1987). The synthesis and structure of some helcid derivatives have been recently reported by our group (Fu *et al.* 2009; Lv *et al.* 2009; Yang *et al.* 2009; Ye *et al.* 2009). As a continuation of our studies in this area, we report herein the crystal structure of the title compound.

In the molecule of the title compound (Fig. 1), the average of C—C, C( $sp^3$ )—O and C( $sp^2$ )—O bond lengths in the pyranoside unit are 1.524 (4), 1.421 (4) and 1.241 (3) Å, respectively. The pyran ring adopts chair conformation with the hydroxy group at C4 in axial position and the other substituents at C2, C3 and C5 in equatorial positions. The O1—C2—C3—O3 and O2—C1—C2—O1 torsion angles are -176.5 (2)° and -59.0 (3)°, respectively, while the O5—C5—C6—O1 and O7—C15—C16—C21 torsion angles are -173.9 (2)° and -172.2 (3)°, respectively, possibly as a consequence of the presence of O—H···O hydrogen bonds. In the crystal packing, the molecules are linked by intermolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) involving the hydroxy groups of the pyranoside unit and the ethanol molecule to form a three-dimensional network.

#### Experimental

The synthetic method of the title compound was reported elsewhere (Fan *et al.*, 2007). To a solution of helcid (1.420 g, 5 mmol) in 30 ml of anhydrous ethanol, a 10% NaOH aqueous solution were added under ice bath, then 4-bromoacetophenone (1.104 g, 5.5 mmol) was added. The mixture was neutralized with diluted hydrochloric acid, concentrated to half of the original volume, and the resulting precipitate filtered. Colourless single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution (yield 65%, m.p. 98–100 K).

#### Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å, O—H = 0.84 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$  for methyl and hydroxy H atoms.

#### Figures

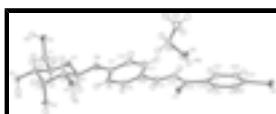


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.

# supplementary materials

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### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>21</sub> BrO <sub>7</sub> ·C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O | $F_{000} = 528$   |
| $M_r = 511.36$  | $D_x = 1.526 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb  | Cell parameters from 3521 reflections                   |
| $a = 10.977 (2) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 1.5\text{--}27.9^\circ$                       |
| $b = 7.6518 (15) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 1.89 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 13.259 (3) \text{ \AA}$  | $T = 113 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 92.08 (3)^\circ$   | Block, colourless                                       |
| $V = 1113.0 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$  | $0.20 \times 0.16 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 2$   |   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector diffractometer                     | 5171 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: rotating anode                                   | 3636 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: confocal  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$               |
| Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup>                  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.9^\circ$     |
| $T = 113 \text{ K}$  | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ and $\varphi$ scans                                       | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$               |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (Crystalclear; Rigaku/MSC, 2005) | $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.703$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.805$                | $l = -13 \rightarrow 17$               |
| 9199 measured reflections  |  |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$                                | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2)]$                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.056$  | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| $S = 0.75$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.003$                   |
| 5171 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.67 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| 296 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.39 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
| 1 restraint  | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008)        |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0242 (11)                      |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2358 Friedel pairs     |
|  | Flack parameter: 0.027 (6)                               |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.70240 (2)   | 0.31136 (4) | 0.80385 (2)   | 0.02313 (10)                     |
| O1  | 0.15927 (15)  | 0.3593 (2)  | -0.22799 (13) | 0.0125 (5)                       |
| O2  | 0.08102 (18)  | 0.0860 (3)  | -0.35522 (15) | 0.0166 (5)                       |
| H2  | 0.0553        | 0.0678      | -0.4147       | 0.025*                           |
| O3  | -0.04022 (16) | 0.4996 (3)  | -0.44247 (14) | 0.0162 (5)                       |
| H3  | -0.0788       | 0.5823      | -0.4169       | 0.024*                           |
| O4  | 0.05197 (19)  | 0.7491 (2)  | -0.30705 (18) | 0.0153 (5)                       |
| H4  | 0.0691        | 0.8554      | -0.3136       | 0.023*                           |
| O5  | 0.32128 (15)  | 0.7681 (2)  | -0.28189 (15) | 0.0164 (5)                       |
| H5  | 0.2777        | 0.8430      | -0.2541       | 0.025*                           |
| O6  | 0.32452 (16)  | 0.4805 (3)  | -0.14705 (14) | 0.0143 (5)                       |
| O7  | 0.23659 (17)  | 0.2120 (3)  | 0.45816 (14)  | 0.0192 (5)                       |
| C1  | -0.0025 (3)   | 0.1941 (4)  | -0.3055 (2)   | 0.0168 (8)                       |
| H1A | -0.0209       | 0.1412      | -0.2396       | 0.020*                           |
| H1B | -0.0796       | 0.2006      | -0.3464       | 0.020*                           |
| C2  | 0.0466 (2)    | 0.3767 (4)  | -0.2884 (2)   | 0.0122 (7)                       |
| H2A | -0.0134       | 0.4455      | -0.2496       | 0.015*                           |
| C3  | 0.0726 (3)    | 0.4741 (4)  | -0.3866 (2)   | 0.0108 (7)                       |
| H3A | 0.1279        | 0.4012      | -0.4276       | 0.013*                           |
| C4  | 0.1343 (3)    | 0.6463 (4)  | -0.3622 (2)   | 0.0142 (7)                       |
| H4A | 0.1532        | 0.7077      | -0.4264       | 0.017*                           |
| C5  | 0.2521 (2)    | 0.6144 (4)  | -0.3006 (2)   | 0.0127 (7)                       |
| H5A | 0.3033        | 0.5322      | -0.3396       | 0.015*                           |
| C6  | 0.2173 (2)    | 0.5219 (4)  | -0.2039 (2)   | 0.0126 (7)                       |
| H6  | 0.1627        | 0.5976      | -0.1639       | 0.015*                           |
| C7  | 0.3110 (3)    | 0.4342 (4)  | -0.0469 (2)   | 0.0135 (7)                       |
| C8  | 0.1998 (2)    | 0.4166 (4)  | -0.0018 (2)   | 0.0145 (7)                       |
| H8  | 0.1258        | 0.4363      | -0.0394       | 0.017*                           |
| C9  | 0.1983 (2)    | 0.3697 (4)  | 0.0992 (2)    | 0.0156 (7)                       |
| H9  | 0.1221        | 0.3584      | 0.1303        | 0.019*                           |
| C10 | 0.3045 (2)    | 0.3390 (4)  | 0.1562 (2)    | 0.0136 (7)                       |
| C11 | 0.4158 (2)    | 0.3544 (4)  | 0.1087 (2)    | 0.0190 (8)                       |
| H11 | 0.4899        | 0.3316      | 0.1457        | 0.023*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |            |              |            |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C12  | 0.4188 (2) | 0.4030 (4) | 0.0076 (2)   | 0.0178 (7) |
| H12  | 0.4947     | 0.4147     | -0.0240      | 0.021*     |
| C13  | 0.2936 (2) | 0.2962 (5) | 0.26334 (19) | 0.0167 (7) |
| H13  | 0.2127     | 0.2824     | 0.2851       | 0.020*     |
| C14  | 0.3805 (2) | 0.2741 (4) | 0.3339 (2)   | 0.0141 (7) |
| H14  | 0.4640     | 0.2796     | 0.3177       | 0.017*     |
| C15  | 0.3446 (3) | 0.2406 (4) | 0.4391 (2)   | 0.0142 (7) |
| C16  | 0.4376 (2) | 0.2468 (4) | 0.5234 (2)   | 0.0116 (7) |
| C17  | 0.4006 (3) | 0.2023 (4) | 0.6211 (2)   | 0.0146 (7) |
| H17  | 0.3199     | 0.1618     | 0.6302       | 0.017*     |
| C18  | 0.4800 (2) | 0.2172 (4) | 0.7029 (2)   | 0.0152 (7) |
| H18  | 0.4547     | 0.1872     | 0.7684       | 0.018*     |
| C19  | 0.5973 (2) | 0.2762 (4) | 0.6893 (2)   | 0.0150 (8) |
| C20  | 0.6379 (2) | 0.3148 (5) | 0.59468 (18) | 0.0139 (6) |
| H20  | 0.7194     | 0.3525     | 0.5864       | 0.017*     |
| C21  | 0.5579 (2) | 0.2977 (5) | 0.51141 (18) | 0.0137 (6) |
| H21  | 0.5857     | 0.3211     | 0.4457       | 0.016*     |
| O8   | 0.7446 (2) | 0.5264 (3) | 0.15901 (15) | 0.0236 (5) |
| H8A  | 0.7702     | 0.6293     | 0.1661       | 0.035*     |
| C22  | 0.7527 (2) | 0.4749 (4) | 0.0559 (2)   | 0.0186 (7) |
| H22A | 0.7139     | 0.5652     | 0.0120       | 0.022*     |
| H22B | 0.7076     | 0.3642     | 0.0448       | 0.022*     |
| C23  | 0.8844 (2) | 0.4500 (4) | 0.0265 (2)   | 0.0283 (9) |
| H23A | 0.9281     | 0.5612     | 0.0334       | 0.042*     |
| H23B | 0.8862     | 0.4100     | -0.0437      | 0.042*     |
| H23C | 0.9237     | 0.3626     | 0.0708       | 0.042*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.02318 (17) | 0.03083 (19) | 0.01506 (14) | -0.0005 (2)  | -0.00380 (11) | -0.0020 (2)  |
| O1  | 0.0135 (10)  | 0.0100 (12)  | 0.0137 (10)  | -0.0031 (9)  | -0.0042 (8)   | 0.0028 (8)   |
| O2  | 0.0266 (13)  | 0.0125 (13)  | 0.0105 (12)  | 0.0026 (11)  | -0.0005 (10)  | -0.0007 (10) |
| O3  | 0.0193 (12)  | 0.0162 (12)  | 0.0128 (12)  | 0.0055 (10)  | -0.0041 (9)   | -0.0025 (10) |
| O4  | 0.0169 (11)  | 0.0075 (11)  | 0.0216 (12)  | 0.0025 (9)   | 0.0040 (9)    | -0.0012 (9)  |
| O5  | 0.0157 (11)  | 0.0123 (14)  | 0.0214 (12)  | -0.0043 (9)  | 0.0046 (9)    | -0.0034 (9)  |
| O6  | 0.0117 (11)  | 0.0202 (13)  | 0.0108 (11)  | -0.0012 (9)  | -0.0022 (9)   | 0.0021 (10)  |
| O7  | 0.0108 (11)  | 0.0321 (14)  | 0.0148 (12)  | -0.0053 (10) | 0.0011 (9)    | -0.0017 (10) |
| C1  | 0.020 (2)    | 0.0157 (18)  | 0.0144 (17)  | 0.0003 (15)  | 0.0014 (15)   | 0.0018 (15)  |
| C2  | 0.0133 (17)  | 0.0116 (16)  | 0.0118 (16)  | -0.0002 (13) | -0.0007 (13)  | 0.0000 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.0106 (16)  | 0.0127 (17)  | 0.0091 (17)  | 0.0015 (14)  | -0.0009 (13)  | 0.0010 (14)  |
| C4  | 0.0166 (18)  | 0.0129 (17)  | 0.0135 (17)  | 0.0049 (14)  | 0.0071 (14)   | 0.0010 (14)  |
| C5  | 0.0142 (16)  | 0.0104 (17)  | 0.0135 (16)  | -0.0022 (13) | 0.0021 (13)   | -0.0012 (13) |
| C6  | 0.0142 (17)  | 0.0122 (16)  | 0.0113 (16)  | 0.0019 (14)  | -0.0012 (13)  | -0.0049 (14) |
| C7  | 0.0124 (16)  | 0.0186 (18)  | 0.0096 (16)  | -0.0005 (14) | 0.0014 (13)   | -0.0024 (14) |
| C8  | 0.0102 (16)  | 0.0181 (18)  | 0.0148 (17)  | 0.0019 (14)  | -0.0060 (13)  | -0.0002 (14) |
| C9  | 0.0111 (15)  | 0.0218 (18)  | 0.0139 (16)  | 0.0004 (13)  | 0.0028 (12)   | -0.0018 (13) |
| C10 | 0.0123 (14)  | 0.014 (2)    | 0.0145 (14)  | -0.0020 (15) | -0.0004 (11)  | -0.0002 (14) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0130 (15) | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0148 (15) | -0.0016 (14) | -0.0026 (12) | 0.0016 (14)  |
| C12 | 0.0090 (16) | 0.0261 (19) | 0.0185 (17) | -0.0015 (14) | 0.0011 (13)  | -0.0065 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0176 (15) | 0.0177 (17) | 0.0152 (14) | -0.0017 (19) | 0.0037 (11)  | -0.0018 (18) |
| C14 | 0.0130 (15) | 0.014 (2)   | 0.0159 (15) | -0.0009 (14) | 0.0032 (12)  | 0.0025 (14)  |
| C15 | 0.0182 (17) | 0.0133 (16) | 0.0111 (16) | 0.0031 (13)  | -0.0010 (13) | -0.0029 (13) |
| C16 | 0.0161 (16) | 0.0104 (15) | 0.0084 (15) | 0.0018 (13)  | 0.0003 (12)  | -0.0021 (12) |
| C17 | 0.0119 (16) | 0.0166 (18) | 0.0155 (17) | 0.0010 (13)  | 0.0045 (13)  | 0.0006 (14)  |
| C18 | 0.0198 (18) | 0.0188 (18) | 0.0072 (15) | 0.0014 (14)  | 0.0009 (13)  | 0.0029 (13)  |
| C19 | 0.0176 (15) | 0.013 (2)   | 0.0136 (14) | 0.0049 (14)  | -0.0041 (12) | -0.0014 (14) |
| C20 | 0.0106 (13) | 0.0156 (14) | 0.0156 (13) | -0.004 (2)   | -0.0002 (10) | 0.002 (2)    |
| C21 | 0.0144 (14) | 0.0167 (16) | 0.0103 (13) | -0.0015 (19) | 0.0045 (10)  | 0.0022 (18)  |
| O8  | 0.0384 (14) | 0.0154 (13) | 0.0172 (13) | -0.0044 (11) | 0.0052 (11)  | -0.0017 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0192 (18) | 0.0199 (19) | 0.0164 (18) | 0.0015 (15)  | -0.0031 (14) | -0.0034 (15) |
| C23 | 0.0161 (18) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0019 (16)  | -0.0027 (15) | -0.0014 (18) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|          |           |            |           |
|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Br1—C19  | 1.893 (3) | C9—C10     | 1.385 (3) |
| O1—C6    | 1.429 (3) | C9—H9      | 0.9500    |
| O1—C2    | 1.456 (3) | C10—C11    | 1.400 (3) |
| O2—C1    | 1.415 (3) | C10—C13    | 1.468 (3) |
| O2—H2    | 0.8400    | C11—C12    | 1.394 (4) |
| O3—C3    | 1.433 (3) | C11—H11    | 0.9500    |
| O3—H3    | 0.8400    | C12—H12    | 0.9500    |
| O4—C4    | 1.421 (3) | C13—C14    | 1.323 (3) |
| O4—H4    | 0.8400    | C13—H13    | 0.9500    |
| O5—C5    | 1.417 (3) | C14—C15    | 1.485 (4) |
| O5—H5    | 0.8400    | C14—H14    | 0.9500    |
| O6—C7    | 1.387 (3) | C15—C16    | 1.487 (3) |
| O6—C6    | 1.411 (3) | C16—C21    | 1.391 (3) |
| O7—C15   | 1.241 (3) | C16—C17    | 1.413 (4) |
| C1—C2    | 1.511 (4) | C17—C18    | 1.371 (4) |
| C1—H1A   | 0.9900    | C17—H17    | 0.9500    |
| C1—H1B   | 0.9900    | C18—C19    | 1.382 (3) |
| C2—C3    | 1.535 (4) | C18—H18    | 0.9500    |
| C2—H2A   | 1.0000    | C19—C20    | 1.378 (3) |
| C3—C4    | 1.511 (4) | C20—C21    | 1.392 (3) |
| C3—H3A   | 1.0000    | C20—H20    | 0.9500    |
| C4—C5    | 1.524 (4) | C21—H21    | 0.9500    |
| C4—H4A   | 1.0000    | O8—C22     | 1.429 (3) |
| C5—C6    | 1.526 (3) | O8—H8A     | 0.8400    |
| C5—H5A   | 1.0000    | C22—C23    | 1.523 (4) |
| C6—H6    | 1.0000    | C22—H22A   | 0.9900    |
| C7—C12   | 1.384 (4) | C22—H22B   | 0.9900    |
| C7—C8    | 1.385 (4) | C23—H23A   | 0.9800    |
| C8—C9    | 1.387 (4) | C23—H23B   | 0.9800    |
| C8—H8    | 0.9500    | C23—H23C   | 0.9800    |
| C6—O1—C2 | 114.0 (2) | C8—C9—H9   | 119.0     |
| C1—O2—H2 | 109.5     | C9—C10—C11 | 118.2 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|             |            |               |           |
|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| C3—O3—H3    | 109.5      | C9—C10—C13    | 118.0 (2) |
| C4—O4—H4    | 109.5      | C11—C10—C13   | 123.8 (2) |
| C5—O5—H5    | 109.5      | C12—C11—C10   | 120.4 (3) |
| C7—O6—C6    | 116.9 (2)  | C12—C11—H11   | 119.8     |
| O2—C1—C2    | 112.1 (2)  | C10—C11—H11   | 119.8     |
| O2—C1—H1A   | 109.2      | C7—C12—C11    | 120.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1A   | 109.2      | C7—C12—H12    | 120.0     |
| O2—C1—H1B   | 109.2      | C11—C12—H12   | 120.0     |
| C2—C1—H1B   | 109.2      | C14—C13—C10   | 129.2 (2) |
| H1A—C1—H1B  | 107.9      | C14—C13—H13   | 115.4     |
| O1—C2—C1    | 106.8 (2)  | C10—C13—H13   | 115.4     |
| O1—C2—C3    | 109.3 (2)  | C13—C14—C15   | 118.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3    | 113.5 (3)  | C13—C14—H14   | 120.8     |
| O1—C2—H2A   | 109.0      | C15—C14—H14   | 120.8     |
| C1—C2—H2A   | 109.0      | O7—C15—C14    | 120.6 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2A   | 109.0      | O7—C15—C16    | 119.2 (3) |
| O3—C3—C4    | 111.4 (2)  | C14—C15—C16   | 120.2 (2) |
| O3—C3—C2    | 108.7 (2)  | C21—C16—C17   | 118.6 (2) |
| C4—C3—C2    | 109.8 (2)  | C21—C16—C15   | 123.4 (2) |
| O3—C3—H3A   | 109.0      | C17—C16—C15   | 118.0 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3A   | 109.0      | C18—C17—C16   | 120.6 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3A   | 109.0      | C18—C17—H17   | 119.7     |
| O4—C4—C3    | 107.7 (2)  | C16—C17—H17   | 119.7     |
| O4—C4—C5    | 110.8 (2)  | C17—C18—C19   | 119.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5    | 109.9 (2)  | C17—C18—H18   | 120.2     |
| O4—C4—H4A   | 109.5      | C19—C18—H18   | 120.2     |
| C3—C4—H4A   | 109.5      | C20—C19—C18   | 121.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4A   | 109.5      | C20—C19—Br1   | 119.5 (2) |
| O5—C5—C4    | 113.6 (2)  | C18—C19—Br1   | 119.0 (2) |
| O5—C5—C6    | 112.8 (2)  | C19—C20—C21   | 119.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6    | 106.9 (2)  | C19—C20—H20   | 120.4     |
| O5—C5—H5A   | 107.8      | C21—C20—H20   | 120.4     |
| C4—C5—H5A   | 107.8      | C16—C21—C20   | 120.6 (2) |
| C6—C5—H5A   | 107.8      | C16—C21—H21   | 119.7     |
| O6—C6—O1    | 106.3 (2)  | C20—C21—H21   | 119.7     |
| O6—C6—C5    | 108.9 (2)  | C22—O8—H8A    | 109.5     |
| O1—C6—C5    | 109.8 (2)  | O8—C22—C23    | 111.9 (2) |
| O6—C6—H6    | 110.6      | O8—C22—H22A   | 109.2     |
| O1—C6—H6    | 110.6      | C23—C22—H22A  | 109.2     |
| C5—C6—H6    | 110.6      | O8—C22—H22B   | 109.2     |
| C12—C7—C8   | 120.5 (3)  | C23—C22—H22B  | 109.2     |
| C12—C7—O6   | 115.1 (2)  | H22A—C22—H22B | 107.9     |
| C8—C7—O6    | 124.4 (3)  | C22—C23—H23A  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—C9    | 118.9 (3)  | C22—C23—H23B  | 109.5     |
| C7—C8—H8    | 120.5      | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5     |
| C9—C8—H8    | 120.5      | C22—C23—H23C  | 109.5     |
| C10—C9—C8   | 122.1 (3)  | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.0      | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5     |
| C6—O1—C2—C1 | -179.3 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10  | -0.4 (5)  |

|              |              |                 |            |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| C6—O1—C2—C3  | 57.5 (3)     | C8—C9—C10—C11   | -0.7 (5)   |
| O2—C1—C2—O1  | -59.0 (3)    | C8—C9—C10—C13   | 177.9 (3)  |
| O2—C1—C2—C3  | 61.6 (3)     | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 1.3 (5)    |
| O1—C2—C3—O3  | -176.5 (2)   | C13—C10—C11—C12 | -177.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—O3  | 64.4 (3)     | C8—C7—C12—C11   | -0.3 (4)   |
| O1—C2—C3—C4  | -54.5 (3)    | O6—C7—C12—C11   | -179.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -173.6 (2)   | C10—C11—C12—C7  | -0.8 (5)   |
| O3—C3—C4—O4  | 57.7 (3)     | C9—C10—C13—C14  | -174.7 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—O4  | -62.7 (3)    | C11—C10—C13—C14 | 3.8 (6)    |
| O3—C3—C4—C5  | 178.6 (2)    | C10—C13—C14—C15 | 176.7 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 58.1 (3)     | C13—C14—C15—O7  | 9.0 (4)    |
| O4—C4—C5—O5  | -66.2 (3)    | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -169.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—O5  | 174.9 (2)    | O7—C15—C16—C21  | -172.2 (3) |
| O4—C4—C5—C6  | 58.8 (3)     | C14—C15—C16—C21 | 5.7 (4)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | -60.1 (3)    | O7—C15—C16—C17  | 6.2 (4)    |
| C7—O6—C6—O1  | -76.7 (3)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -175.8 (3) |
| C7—O6—C6—C5  | 165.1 (2)    | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 3.1 (4)    |
| C2—O1—C6—O6  | -179.19 (19) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -175.5 (3) |
| C2—O1—C6—C5  | -61.5 (3)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.0 (4)    |
| O5—C5—C6—O6  | -57.9 (3)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -2.3 (5)   |
| C4—C5—C6—O6  | 176.6 (2)    | C17—C18—Br1—C19 | 175.7 (2)  |
| O5—C5—C6—O1  | -173.9 (2)   | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 1.5 (5)    |
| C4—C5—C6—O1  | 60.6 (3)     | Br1—C19—C20—C21 | -176.5 (3) |
| C6—O6—C7—C12 | -176.9 (3)   | C17—C16—C21—C20 | -3.9 (5)   |
| C6—O6—C7—C8  | 3.9 (4)      | C15—C16—C21—C20 | 174.6 (3)  |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | 0.9 (4)      | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 1.6 (6)    |
| O6—C7—C8—C9  | -179.9 (3)   |                 |            |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                   | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|---------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O2—H2···O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.84 | 1.97  | 2.783 (3) | 164     |
| O3—H3···O7 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.84 | 2.05  | 2.702 (3) | 134     |
| O3—H3···O4                | 0.84 | 2.38  | 2.786 (3) | 110     |
| O4—H4···O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.84 | 1.85  | 2.677 (3) | 166     |
| O5—H5···O8 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.84 | 1.91  | 2.678 (3) | 152     |
| O8—H8A···O1 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.84 | 2.08  | 2.893 (3) | 163     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y-1/2, -z-1$ ; (ii)  $-x, y+1/2, -z$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

